

# Brian Nlong Zhao

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## Education

Aug 2018 – May 2024 | **University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA**

- M.S. in Computer Science, Progressive Degree Program (3.9/4)
- B.S. in Computer Engineering and Computer Science, *Summa Cum Laude* (3.94/4)
- B.A. in Applied and Computational Mathematics, *Summa Cum Laude* (3.95/4)
- Minor in Astronomy (3.87/4) and Music Recording (4/4)

*Major Courses:*

Machine Learning, Computer Vision, Natural Language Processing, Distributed Computing, Operating System, System-on-Chip, Computer Architecture, Computer Network, Software Development, Algorithms, Data Structures, Statistics, Optimization Theory, ML Theory, Probability Theory, Combinatorics, Numerical Methods, Modeling and Computer Simulation, Linear Algebra, Multivariable Calculus

## Research Interests

I am interested in Multimodal Generative AI and Computer Vision in general, and their applications towards human-centric and data-centric AI. As a newcomer to the field of AI research, I have broad interests and open to other topics as well. Some of the specific interests include:

- Controllable and creative image/text/3D generation
- Multimodal pretraining, learning, large language models and their applications.
- Controllable text and image synthetic data generation.
- Other general computer vision tasks such as detection, tracking, matching, super-resolution, calibration.

## Selected Publications

### **DreamDistribution: Prompt Distribution Learning for Text-to-Image Diffusion Models**

Brian Nlong Zhao, Yuhang Xiao, Jiashu Xu, Xinyang Jiang, Yifan Yang, Dongsheng Li, Laurent Itti, Vibhav Vineet, Yunhao Ge

Submitted to ECCV 2024. [project] [paper] [code]

### **Large Multimodal Model for Real-World Radiology Report Generation**

Brian Nlong Zhao, Xinyang Jiang, Xufang Luo, Yifan Yang, Bo Li, Zilong Wang, Javier Alvarez-Valle, Matthew P. Lungren, Dongsheng Li, Lili Qiu

Submitted to ECCV 2024. [paper]

### **Beyond Generation: Harnessing Text to Image Models for Object Detection and Segmentation**

Yunhao Ge, Jiashu Xu, Brian Nlong Zhao, Neel Joshi, Laurent Itti, Vibhav Vineet.

arXiv preprint, 2023. [paper] [code]

### **EM-Paste: EM-guided Cut-Paste for Image-level Weakly Supervised Instance Segmentation**

Yunhao Ge, Jiashu Xu, Brian Nlong Zhao, Laurent Itti, Vibhav Vineet.

arXiv preprint, 2022. [paper] [code]

### **Progressive Motion Coherence for Remote Sensing Image Matching.**

Yizhang Liu, Brian Nlong Zhao, Shengjie Zhao, Lin Zhang.

IEEE Transactions on Geoscience and Remote Sensing, 2022. [paper]

### **Scene Text Image Super-Resolution via Parallely Contextual Attention Network**

Cairong Zhao, Shuyang Feng, Brian Nlong Zhao, Zhijun Ding, Jun Wu, Fuming Shen, and Hengtao Shen.

ACM Multimedia 2021. [paper] [code]

## Research and Work Experience

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- May 2023 – Present | **Microsoft Research Asia, Shanghai, China**  
*Research Intern.* Advisor: Dr. Xinyang Jiang, Dr. Dongsheng Li
- Working on adapting Multimodal LLM for medical image and report generation task.
  - Build an instruction-tuning medical report generation dataset leveraging GPT for real-world radiology report generation tasks with context input.
  - Submitted a paper as first author to ECCV 2024.
- Apr 2022 – Present | **iLab, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, CA**  
*Research Assistant.* Advisor: Dr. Yunhao Ge, Prof. Laurent Itti
- Lead a project on personalizing text-to-image model using prompt distribution learning.
  - Submitted a paper as first author to ECCV 2024.
  - Co-authored two papers on synthetic dataset for weekly supervised object detection and image segmentation.
  - Designed and implemented algorithms to extract foreground segments from image and algorithms for language-driven image foreground and background augmentation.
- Jun 2022 – Mar 2023 | **Visual Intelligence and Multimedia Analytics Laboratory, USC Information Sciences Institute, Marina del Rey, CA**  
*Research Intern.* Advisor: Joe Mathai, Prof. Peter Beerel,
- Participated in a project funded by DARPA, improved the architecture and implemented the training and testing pipeline for a transformer-based object tracking model on different datasets.
  - Implemented and improved tracking algorithm and post-processing pipelines, improved mIDF1 score on BDD100K dataset from 27.2 to 49.8, on par with state-of-the-art.
  - Helped migrate the model to FPGA for in-pixel processing and demonstration.
- Jun 2020 – Dec 2022 | **School of Software Engineering, Tongji University, Shanghai, China**  
*Visiting Research Assistant.* Advisor: Prof. Lin Zhang
- Co-authored multiple papers on remote sensing, feature matching, camera calibration and image super-resolution.
  - Implemented multiple algorithms for data and image processing, transformation, augmentation needed for experiments.
- Jul 2020 – Oct 2020 | **ByteDance, Shanghai, China**  
*Research and Development Intern.*
- Joined a group developing ByteRTC, a real-time audio and video communication SDK used by both in-house software, such as TikTok and Lark, and business partners' software.
  - Helped implement software architecture components including MessageBus for module decoupling and LogReport for event logging and debugging.
  - Led a group of 5 interns on maintaining the software architecture and writing unit tests for the SDK project using GoogleTest; improved unit test code coverage from 10% to 60%.
  - Composed a guide on writing unit tests specifically for ByteRTC and conducted a presentation to the group and leaders.
- Jun 2018 – Aug 2018 | **PingAn Technology, Shanghai, China**  
*Research and Development Intern.*
- Joined a data science group working on a house price prediction competition on Kaggle.
  - Built and tested several regression models decision tree models using scikit-learn.
  - Implemented data cleaning and preprocessing programs for price prediction models.

## Technical Skills

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- Programming language: Python, C, C++, MATLAB, Verilog, Shell
- Machine Learning: PyTorch, Hugging Face, scikit-learn, Detectron2, Weights & Biases

- Other tools:  $\LaTeX$ , Markdown, Git, Linux

## Honors

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Oct 2021	<b>USC Steven and Kathryn Sample Renaissance Scholar Distinction</b>
Sep 2021	<b>USC Associates Senior Scholars</b>
Jul 2020	<b>USC Academic Achievement Award</b>
Jan 2019–Jun 2022	<b>Dean’s List, USC Viterbi School of Engineering</b> <b>Dean’s List, USC Dornsife College of Letters, Arts and Sciences</b>

## Academic Projects

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Oct 2022–Nov 2022	<b>Text-to-Image Generative Model using Variational Autoencoder</b> Worked on an individual project of a simple text-to-image generative model by conditioning a Variational Autoencoder and integrating Contrastive Language-Image Pre-Training to it.
Aug 2022–Dec 2022	<b>PrevWORKS</b> Worked in a group of 4 to develop a website for a company that aims to provide a platform for companies and employees to manage work injuries and health issues. Mainly responsible for the database and the statistical learning module.
Mar 2022–May 2022	<b>A Parallel Implementation of Histogram of Oriented Gradient (HOG) Algorithm</b> Designed a parallel implementation of HOG algorithm using C and CUDA, examined its performance on different hardware environments and reached speedup of 50 compared to serial implementation.
Oct 2021–Dec 2021	<b>Greedy Scheduling for Cloud Computing Clusters</b> Designed and simulated a simple greedy scheduling algorithm to schedule tasks on computing clusters based on CPU and memory parameters of virtual machines.
Jul 2021–Aug 2021	<b>Image Colorization on CIFAR-10</b> Built and trained an image colorization deep CNN model that outputs colorized images from gray-scale images using TensorFlow.
Nov 2020–Dec 2020	<b>Bit Racing FPGA Game</b> Designed and implemented a simple racing game runs on Digilent Nexys 4 FPGA board with a VGA monitor.
Apr 2020–May 2020	<b>Remote CPU Temperature Monitoring System</b> An IoT system that can monitor and graph real-time CPU information on a remote machine and Raspberry Pi based on MQTT protocol. Implemented the code for obtaining and publishing data on host machine, message subscription and real-time processing and visualization on remote machine, and message subscription and LED monitoring on Raspberry Pi, produced 4-page documentation.
Mar 2020–May 2020	<b>353NET</b> Implemented a simulate internet system using self-designed protocols, consists of network, transport, and application layer.
Sep 2019–Dec 2019	<b>Rebound: A Laser Chess Game</b> An online multiplayer laser chess game. Led a team of 6, responsible for overall code organization, implementation of game logic, music and sound effects; produced 32-page documentation.